

Contents

Foreword	xi
Preface	xiii
Notation	xvii
Elements and Compounds	xxv
Abbreviations for Units	xxvii
1 Smart Material Applications	1
1.1 Smart Material Systems	1
1.2 Piezoelectric and Electrostrictive Applications	6
1.3 Magnetostrictive Transducers	15
1.4 Shape Memory Alloys	21
1.5 Piezoelectric, Electrostrictive and Ionic Polymers	28
1.6 Electrorheological and Magnetorheological Compounds	34
1.7 Sensor Technologies — Fiber Optics	36
2 Model Development for Ferroelectric Compounds	43
2.1 Physical Properties of Ferroelectric Materials	44
2.2 Linear Piezoelectric Models	55
2.3 Higher-Order Energy Relations	69
2.4 Preisach Hysteresis Models	80
2.5 Domain Wall Model	84
2.6 Homogenized Energy Model	98
2.7 Ginzburg–Landau Relations	133
2.8 Work in the Polarization Process	135
3 Model Development for Relaxor Ferroelectric Compounds	139
3.1 Physical Properties of Relaxor Compounds	140
3.2 Temperature-Dependent Equilibrium Model	143
3.3 Temperature-Dependent Domain Wall Model	151
3.4 Temperature-Dependent Homogenized Energy Model	154

4	Model Development for Ferromagnetic Compounds	159
4.1	Physical Properties of Ferromagnetic Materials	160
4.2	Fundamental Energy Relations	179
4.3	Linear Models	181
4.4	Higher-Order Energy Models	183
4.5	Preisach Models	189
4.6	Jiles-Atherton Model	209
4.7	Homogenized Energy Model	215
5	Model Development for Shape Memory Alloys	241
5.1	Physical Properties of Shape Memory Alloys	244
5.2	Energy Relations	254
5.3	Preisach Models	258
5.4	Domain Wall Models	259
5.5	Homogenized Energy Framework	263
6	Unified Modeling Frameworks for Ferroic Compounds	275
6.1	Physical Properties	277
6.2	Preisach Representations	284
6.3	Domain Wall Theory	285
6.4	Homogenized Energy Framework	288
7	Rod, Beam, Plate and Shell Models	295
7.1	Linear and Nonlinear Constitutive Relations	302
7.2	Linear Structural Assumptions	306
7.3	Rod Models	307
7.4	Beam Models	315
7.5	Plate Models	325
7.6	Shell Models – General Development	341
7.7	Shell Models – Special Cases	348
7.8	Timoshenko, Mindlin-Reissner, and von Kármán Models	354
7.9	THUNDER Models	359
7.10	Abstract Model Formulation	365
8	Numerical Techniques	373
8.1	Quadrature Techniques	374
8.2	Numerical Approximation of the Rod Model	385
8.3	Numerical Approximation of the Beam Model	393
8.4	Numerical Approximation of the Plate Model	402
8.5	Numerical Approximation of the Shell Model	406
A	Glossary of Terms	411
B	Mathematical Theory	429
B.1	Dirac Sequences	429
B.2	Compactness of the Polarization Operator	431
B.3	Continuity of the Homogenized Energy Model	434

C	Legendre Transforms, Calculus of Variations, Mechanics Principles	437
C.1	Legendre Transforms	437
C.2	Principles from the Calculus of Variations	439
C.3	Classical, Lagrangian and Hamiltonian Mechanics	442
D	Inversion Algorithm	447
	Bibliography	449
	Index	489